

Here are a few examples of how to cite online sources in APA format using the 5th edition (2001). The 6th edition was published in 2009 and has a separate handout. For further examples, see the *APA Style Guide to Electronic References* (2007), located behind the Reference Desk at DML. The Guide indicates that “No retrieval date is necessary for content that is not likely to be changed or updated, such as a journal article or book.” (p. 2).

An Article from an Online Article Database – with DOI assigned

Shabat, J., Lyons, J., & Martinovich, Z. (2008, June). Exploring the relationship between conduct disorder and residential treatment outcomes. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 17(3), 353-371. doi:10.1007/s10826-007-9146-1

An Article from an Online Article Database – with no DOI assigned

Caspi, A., Chajut, E., & Saporta, K. (2008, April). Participation in class and in online discussions: Gender differences. *Computers & Education*, 50(3), 718-724. Retrieved from PsycINFO database.

An Article from an Online Periodical

Yi, K. (2003). Can vertical specialization explain the growth of world trade? *Journal of Political Economy*, 111(1), 52-102. Retrieved from <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/JPE/journal/issues/v111n1/111106/111106.web.pdf>

An Article from an Online Newspaper or News Service

Helft, M. (2008, July 22). Yahoo deal wards off proxy fight. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

An Online Book

Rookes, P. & Willson, J. (2005). *Perception: theory, development and organisation*. London: Routledge. Retrieved from NetLibrary database.

A Professional or Personal Web Site

Hurst, C., & Otis, R. (2008). *Carol Hurst's Children's Literature Site*. Retrieved from <http://www.carolhurst.com/>

An Online Government Publication

U.S. Department of State. (2008, January). *Background note: Czech Republic*. Retrieved from <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/3237.htm>

Here are a few examples of how to cite books, articles, and other sources in APA format using the 5th edition (2001). The 6th edition was published in 2009 and has a separate handout. For a complete discussion and further examples, see section 4.16 A-H in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (5th ed.), located behind the Reference Desk at DML.

Books

Sigler, W. F., & Sigler, J. W. (1996). *Fishes of Utah: A natural history*. Salt Lake City, UT: University of Utah Press.

Book Chapters

Willms, D. G., Johnson, N. A., & White, N. A. (1992). A qualitative study of family practice physician health promotion activities. In W. L. Miller & B. F. Crabtree (Eds.), *Doing qualitative research* (pp. 189-204). Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

Articles from Journals Paginated by Volume (page numbers continue from the previous issue)

Moberly, N. J., & Watkins, E. R. (2008). Ruminative self-focus and negative affect: An experience sampling study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 117*, 314-323.

Articles from Journals Paginated by Issue (page numbers restart at 1 in every issue)

Flood, M., & Newman, A. M. (2007). Obesity in older adults: Synthesis of findings and recommendations for clinical practice. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing, 33* (12), 19-35.

Newspaper Articles

Chass, M. (2003, February 18). Heatstroke kills minor leaguer at Orioles' Florida camp. *The New York Times*, pp. D1-D2.

Encyclopedias

Dulbecco, R. (Ed.). (1997). *Encyclopedia of human biology* (2nd ed., Vols. 1-9). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

Government Publications

U.S. Department of Education. (1999). *Helping your child learn math*. Jessup, MD: Education Publications Center.

Videorecordings

Dearden, M. (Writer), & Smith, J. (Writer/Director/Producer). (1981). *Selection in action: Natural selection* [videorecording]. Princeton, NJ: Films for the Humanities.